

Collaborative Staging Codes

Tonsil, Oropharynx

C09.0-C09.1, C09.8-C09.9, C10.0, C10.2-C10.4, C10.8-C10.9

C09.0 Tonsillar fossa

C09.1 Tonsillar pillar

C09.8 Overlapping lesion of tonsil

C09.9 Tonsil, NOS (excludes lingual tonsil C02.4)

C10.0 Vallecula

C10.2 Lateral wall of oropharynx

C10.3 Posterior wall of oropharynx

C10.4 Branchial cleft (site of neoplasm)

C10.8 Overlapping lesion of oropharynx

C10.9 Oropharynx, NOS

Note 1: Laterality must be coded for C09.0, C09.1, C09.8, and C09.9.

Note 2: AJCC includes base of tongue (C01.9) with oropharynx (C09._, C10._).

CS Tumor Size	CS Site-Specific Factor 1-Size of Lymph Nodes	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histology Exclusion Table AJCC Stage Extension Size Table Lymph Nodes Size Table
CS Extension	CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS TS/Ext-Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I - III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Lymph Nodes	CS Site-Specific Factor 4 - Levels IV - V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Reg Nodes Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI - VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Pos	CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Exam		
CS Mets at DX		
CS Mets Eval		

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Tumor Size

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Extension

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; noninvasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to one of the following subsites: Anterior wall (including vallecula and lingual (anterior) surface of epiglottis) One lateral wall Posterior wall	*	L	L
20	Involvement of two or more subsites: Posterior, anterior or lateral wall(s)	*	L	L

30	Localized, NOS	*	L	L
40	Soft palate, inferior surface including uvula, or soft palate, NOS	*	RE	RE
41	Hypopharynx NOS Pyriform sinus	*	RE	RE
42	Soft palate, superior (nasopharyngeal) surface	*	RE	RE
50	Base of tongue Buccal mucosa (inner cheek) Floor of mouth Gum (gingiva)	*	RE	RE
55	Any extension coded in 10-50 WITH fixation	*	RE	RE
60	Prevertebral fascia or muscle Soft tissue of neck	*	RE	RE
62	Nasopharynx, lateral, or NOS	T4b	RE	RE
65	Larynx, NOS Medial pterygoid muscle, or pterygoid muscle, NOS Posterior surface of epiglottis	T4a	RE	RE
70	Deep extrinsic muscles of tongue: Genioglossus Geniohyoid Hyoglossus Mylohyoid Palatoglossus Styloglossus Hard palate Mandible	T4a	D	D
72	Lateral pterygoid muscle Pterygoid plates	T4b	D	D
75	Bone of skull	T4b	D	D
76	Bone	T4b	D	D
77	Carotid artery	T4b	D	D
80	Further contiguous extension: Anterior 2/3 of tongue Parotid gland	T4b	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U

* For codes 10, 20, 40, 41, 42, 50, 55, and 60 ONLY, the T category is assigned based on the value of CS Tumor Size as shown in the Extension Size Table for this site.

Tonsil, Oropharynx
CS TS/Ext-Eval
SEE STANDARD TABLE

Tonsil, Oropharynx
CS Lymph Nodes

Note 1: For head and neck schemas, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

Note 2: For head and neck schemas, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

Note 3: If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE
10	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level II node Jugulodigastric (subdigastric) Upper deep cervical Upper jugular Level III node Middle deep cervical Mid jugular Level IV node Lower deep cervical Lower jugular Cervical, NOS Deep cervical, NOS Internal jugular, NOS Mandibular Regional lymph node, NOS	*	RN	RN
11	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level I node Submandibular (submaxillary) Submental	*	D	RN
12	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level V node Posterior cervical Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) (upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes) Level VI node Anterior deep cervical Laterotracheal Paralaryngeal Paratracheal Prealaryngeal Pretracheal Recurrent laryngeal Level VII node Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX) Other groups	*	D	D

12, cont'd	Intraparotid Parapharyngeal Periparotid Retropharyngeal Sub-occipital			
18	Stated as N1, no other information	N1	RN	RN
19	Stated as N2a, no other information	N2a	RN	RN
20	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 10	*	RN	RN
21	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 11	*	D	RN
22	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 12	*	D	D
29	Stated as N2b, no other information	N2b	RN	RN
30	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
31	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
32	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
40	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	RN	RN
41	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	RN
42	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	D
49	Stated as N2c, no other information	N2c	RN	RN
50	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
51	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
52	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
60	Stated as N2, NOS	N2NOS	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3, no other information	N3	RN	RN
80	Lymph nodes, NOS, no other information	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

* For codes 10-12, 20-22, 30-32, 40-42, 50-52, and 80 ONLY, the N category is assigned based on the value of Site-Specific Factor 1, Size of Lymph Nodes, using the extra table, Lymph Nodes Size Table for this site.

Tonsil, Oropharynx
CS Reg Nodes Eval
SEE STANDARD TABLE

Tonsil, Oropharynx
Reg LN Pos
SEE STANDARD TABLE

Tonsil, Oropharynx
Reg LN Exam
SEE STANDARD TABLE

Tonsil, Oropharynx
CS Mets at DX

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	No; none	M0	NONE	NONE
10	Distant lymph node(s) Mediastinal Supraclavicular (transverse cervical) Distant lymph node(s), NOS	M1	D	D
40	Distant metastases except distant lymph node(s) (code 10) Distant metastasis, NOS Carcinomatosis	M1	D	D
50	(10) + (40) Distant lymph node(s) plus other distant metastases	M1	D	D
99	Unknown if distant metastasis Distant metastasis cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	MX	U	U

Tonsil, Oropharynx
CS Mets Eval
SEE STANDARD TABLE

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes

Note: Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s). Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm
997	Described as more than 6 cm
999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved Not documented in patient record

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note 1: Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

Note 2: According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved

111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved
110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved
101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Tonsil, Oropharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved

001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved
110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

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Collaborative Staging Codes
Anterior Surface of Epiglottis
C10.1

C10.1 Anterior surface of epiglottis

Note: AJCC includes lingual (anterior) surface of epiglottis (C10.1) with larynx. SEER Extent of Disease included it with oropharynx.

CS Tumor Size	CS Site-Specific Factor 1-Size of Lymph Nodes	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histology Exclusion Table AJCC Stage Lymph Nodes Size Table
CS Extension	CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS TS/Ext-Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I - III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Lymph Nodes	CS Site-Specific Factor 4 - Levels IV - V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Reg Nodes Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI - VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Pos	CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Exam		
CS Mets at DX		
CS Mets Eval		

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Tumor Size

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Extension

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; noninvasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to anterior surface of epiglottis with normal vocal cord mobility	T1	L	L
20	Mucosa of adjacent subsite(s) of oropharynx	T2	L	L
30	Localized, NOS	T1	L	L
31	Vallecula without fixation of larynx	T2	L	L
32	Mucosa of adjacent subsite(s) of supraglottis (including posterior surface of epiglottis) without fixation of larynx	T2	RE	RE
33	Larynx, glottic or NOS, without fixation of larynx	T2	RE	RE
34	Pyramidal sinus, medial wall or NOS, without fixation of larynx	T2	RE	RE
35	Mucosa of base of tongue without fixation of larynx	T2	RE	RE
36	Any of (10) to (35) with vocal cord fixation	T3	RE	RE

37	Paraglottic space Pre-epiglottic tissues	T3	RE	RE
38	Minor thyroid cartilage erosion (inner cortex) (see also code 67)	T3	D	D
39	Hypopharynx, NOS Postcricoid area Pyriform sinus except medial wall (see code 34)	T3	RE	RE
43	(38) + (39)	T3	D	D
45	Soft palate, inferior surface including uvula, or soft palate, NOS	T4a	RE	RE
47	Nasopharynx, NOS Soft palate, superior (nasopharyngeal) surface	T4a	RE	RE
50	Base of tongue, except mucosa (see code 35) Buccal mucosa (inner cheek) Floor of mouth Gum (gingiva)	T4a	RE	RE
62	Soft tissues of neck	T4a	RE	RE
65	Pterygoid muscle	T4a	RE	RE
66	[(38) or (43)] + any of [(45) to (65)]	T4a	D	D
67	Invasion through thyroid cartilage (see also code 38) Thyroid cartilage, NOS	T4a	D	D
68	Trachea	T4a	D	D
69	Esophagus Strap muscles Thyroid	T4a	D	D
70	Extrinsic muscles of tongue: Genioglossus Geniohyoid Hyoglossus Mylohyoid Palatoglossus Styloglossus	T4a	D	D
75	Prevertebral fascia or muscle Prevertebral space	T4b	RE	RE
77	(75) + any of [(66) to (70)]	T4b	D	D
80	Further contiguous extension, including: Anterior 2/3 of tongue Bone Encases carotid artery Hard palate Mandible Mediastinal structures Parotid gland	T4b	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U

99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U
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Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS TS/Ext-Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Lymph Nodes

Note 1: For head and neck schemas, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

Note 2: For head and neck schemas, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

Note 3: If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE
10	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level II node Jugulodigastric (subdigastric) Upper deep cervical Upper jugular Level III node Middle deep cervical Mid jugular Level IV node Lower deep cervical Lower jugular Retropharyngeal Cervical, NOS Deep cervical, NOS Internal jugular, NOS Mandibular Regional lymph node, NOS	*	RN	RN
11	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level I node Submandibular (submaxillary) Submental	*	D	RN
12	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level V node Posterior cervical Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) (upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes) Level VI node Anterior deep cervical Laterotracheal Paralaryngeal Paratracheal Prelaryngeal	*	D	D

12, cont'd	Pretracheal Recurrent laryngeal Level VII node Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX) Other groups Intraparotid Parapharyngeal Periparotid Retropharyngeal Sub-occipital Supraclavicular fossa			
18	Stated as N1, no other information	N1	RN	RN
19	Stated as N2a, no other information	N2a	RN	RN
20	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 10	*	RN	RN
21	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 11	*	D	RN
22	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 12	*	D	D
29	Stated as N2b, no other information	N2b	RN	RN
30	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
31	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
32	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
40	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	RN	RN
41	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	RN
42	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	D
49	Stated as N2c, no other information	N2c	RN	RN
50	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
51	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
52	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
60	Stated as N2, NOS	N2NOS	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3, no other information	N3	RN	RN

80	Lymph nodes, NOS, no other information	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

* For codes 10-12, 20-22, 30-32, 40-42, 50-52, and 80 ONLY, the N category is assigned based on the value of Site-Specific Factor 1, Size of Lymph nodes, using the extra table, Lymph Nodes Size Table for this site.

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Reg Nodes Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

Reg LN Pos

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

Reg LN Exam

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Mets at DX

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	No; none	M0	NONE	NONE
10	Distant lymph node(s), including mediastinal	M1	D	D
40	Distant metastases except distant lymph node(s) (codes 08 -10) Distant metastasis, NOS Carcinomatosis	M1	D	D
50	(10) + (40) Distant lymph node(s) plus other distant metastases	M1	D	D
99	Unknown if distant metastasis Distant metastasis cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	MX	U	U

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Mets Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes

Note: Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm
997	Described as more than 6 cm
999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved Not documented in patient record

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note 1: Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

Note 2: According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved

111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved
110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved
101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Anterior Surface of Epiglottis

CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved

001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved
110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

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Collaborative Staging Codes

Nasopharynx

C11.0-C11.3, C11.8-C11.9

C11.0 Superior wall of nasopharynx

C11.1 Posterior wall of nasopharynx

C11.2 Lateral wall of nasopharynx

C11.3 Anterior wall of nasopharynx

C11.8 Overlapping lesion of nasopharynx

C11.9 Nasopharynx, NOS

CS Tumor Size	CS Site-Specific Factor 1-Size of Lymph Nodes	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histology Exclusion Table AJCC Stage Lymph Nodes Size Table
CS Extension	CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS TS/Ext-Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I - III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Lymph Nodes	CS Site-Specific Factor 4 - Levels IV - V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Reg Nodes Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI- VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Pos	CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Exam		
CS Mets at DX		
CS Mets Eval		

Nasopharynx

CS Tumor Size

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Nasopharynx

CS Extension

Note: Parapharyngeal involvement denotes postero-lateral infiltration of tumor beyond the pharyngobasilar fascia. Involvement of the masticator space denotes extension of tumor beyond the anterior surface of the lateral pterygoid muscle, or lateral extension beyond the postero-lateral wall of the maxillary antrum, pterygo-maxillary fissure.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; noninvasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to one of the following subsites: Inferior wall (superior surface of soft palate) One lateral wall Posterior superior wall (vault)	T1	L	L
20	Involvement of two or more subsites: Lateral wall extending into eustachian tube/middle ear Posterior, inferior, or lateral wall(s)	T1	L	L
30	Confined to nasopharynx Localized, NOS	T1	L	L
40	Oropharynx Soft palate, inferior surface	T2a	RE	RE
50	Nasal cavity	T2a	RE	RE

55	Any extension coded in 10-50 WITH fixation or tumor Described only as FIXED	T4	RE	RE
56	Any extension coded in 10-50 WITH parapharyngeal extension	T2b	RE	RE
57	Hard palate	T4	D	RE
58	Pterygopalatine fossa	T4	RE	RE
60	Bone, including skull	T3	RE	RE
62	Paranasal sinus	T3	D	RE
65	Orbit	T4	RE	D
70	Brain Cranial nerves Hypopharynx Infratemporal fossa Orbit Intracranial extension, NOS	T4	D	D
75	Masticator space	T4	D	D
80	Further contiguous extension Soft tissues of the neck	T4	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U

Nasopharynx

CS TS/Ext-Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Nasopharynx

CS Lymph Nodes

Note 1: For head and neck schemas, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

Note 2: For head and neck schemas, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

Note 3: If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE

10	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level II node Jugulodigastric (subdigastric) Upper deep cervical Upper jugular Level III node Middle deep cervical Mid jugular Level IV node Lower deep cervical Lower jugular Retropharyngeal Cervical, NOS Deep cervical, NOS Internal jugular, NOS Mandibular Regional lymph node, NOS	*	RN	RN
11	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level I node Submandibular (submaxillary) Submental	*	D	RN
12	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level V node Posterior cervical Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) (upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes) Level VI node Anterior deep cervical Laterotracheal Paralaryngeal Paratracheal Prealaryngeal Pretracheal Recurrent laryngeal Level VII node Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX) Other groups Intraparotid Parapharyngeal Periparotid Retropharyngeal Sub-occipital Supraclavicular fossa	*	D	D
18	Stated as N1, no other information	N1	RN	RN
20	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 10	*	RN	RN
21	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 11	*	D	RN
22	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 12	*	D	D
30	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN

31	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
32	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
40	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	RN	RN
41	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	RN
42	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	D
50	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
51	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
52	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
60	Stated as N2, no other information	N2	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3, NOS	N3NOS	RN	RN
75	Regional lymph nodes in the supraclavicular fossa: Inferior deep cervical (scalene) Spinal accessory (posterior cervical) Supraclavicular (transverse cervical)	N3b	D	D
80	Lymph nodes, NOS, no other information	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

* For codes 10-12, 20-22, 30-32, 40-42, 50-52, and 80 ONLY, the N category is assigned based on the value of Site-Specific Factor 1, Size of Lymph Nodes, using the extra table, Lymph Nodes Size Table, for this site.

Nasopharynx

CS Reg Nodes Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

Nasopharynx

Reg LN Pos

SEE STANDARD TABLE

**Nasopharynx
Reg LN Exam
SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Nasopharynx
CS Mets at DX**

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	No; none	M0	NONE	NONE
10	Distant lymph node(s) Mediastinal Distant lymph node(s), NOS	M1	D	D
40	Distant metastases except distant lymph node(s) (code 10) Distant metastasis, NOS Carcinomatosis	M1	D	D
50	(10) + (40) Distant lymph node(s) plus other distant metastases	M1	D	D
99	Unknown if distant metastasis Distant metastasis cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	MX	U	U

**Nasopharynx
CS Mets Eval
SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Nasopharynx
CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes**

Note: Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s). Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm
997	Described as more than 6 cm

999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved Not documented in patient record
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Nasopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note 1: Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

Note 2: According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Nasopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved

999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record
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Nasopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved
111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Nasopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved

110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved
101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Nasopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved
001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved
110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Collaborative Staging Codes
Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
C12.9, C13.0-C13.2, C13.8-C13.9

- C12.9 Pyriform sinus
- C13.0 Postericoid region
- C13.1 Hypopharyngeal aspect of aryepiglottic fold
- C13.2 Posterior wall of hypopharynx
- C13.8 Overlapping lesion of hypopharynx
- C13.9 Hypopharynx, NOS

CS Tumor Size CS Extension CS TS/Ext-Eval CS Lymph Nodes CS Reg Nodes Eval Reg LN Pos Reg LN Exam CS Mets at DX CS Mets Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 1-Size of Lymph Nodes CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I - III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck CS Site- SpecificFactor 4 - Levels IV - Vand Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI- VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histology Exclusion Table AJCC Stage Extension Size Table Lymph Nodes Size Table
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Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Tumor Size
SEE STANDARD TABLE

Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Extension

Note: If fixation of hemilarynx or larynx code to 55 not 51.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; noninvasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to one of the following subsites: Laryngopharynx Postericoid area Posterior pharyngeal wall Pyriform sinus	*	L	L
20	Tumor involves adjacent subsite(s) (listed in code 10) WITHOUT fixation	*	L	L
30	Localized, NOS	*	L	L
40	Oropharynx	*	RE	RE
50	Larynx	*	RE	RE
51	Any of codes 10-40 WITH fixation of tumor or fixation, NOS	*	RE	RE
55	Fixation of hemilarynx or larynx	T3	RE	RE

60	Soft tissues of neck including Pre-laryngeal strap muscles and subcutaneous fat	T4a	RE	RE
61	Esophagus	T4a	RE	RE
62	Thyroid gland	T4a	D	RE
63	Cricoid cartilage Thyroid cartilage	T4a	D	RE
64	Prevertebral fascia/muscle(s)	T4b	RE	RE
65	Carotid artery	T4b	D	RE
66	Hyoid bone	T4a	D	D
70	Mediastinal structures	T4b	D	D
80	Further contiguous extension	T4b	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U

*For Extension codes 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, and 51 ONLY, the T category is assigned based on value of CS Tumor Size as shown in the Extension Size Table for this site.

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS TS/Ext-Eval
SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Lymph Nodes**

Note 1: For head and neck schemas, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

Note 2: For head and neck schemas, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

Note 3: If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE
10	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level II node Jugulodigastric (subdigastric) Upper deep cervical Upper jugular Level III node Middle deep cervical Mid jugular Level IV node Lower deep cervical Lower jugular	*	RN	RN

10, cont'd	Retropharyngeal Cervical, NOS Deep cervical, NOS Internal jugular, NOS Mandibular Regional lymph node, NOS			
11	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level I node Submandibular (submaxillary) Submental Level VI node Anterior deep cervical Laterotracheal Paralaryngeal Paratracheal Prelaryngeal Pretracheal Recurrent laryngeal Other groups Intraparotid Parapharyngeal Periparotid Retropharyngeal Sub-occipital	*	D	RN
12	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level V node Posterior cervical Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) (upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes) Level VII node Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX)	*	D	D
18	Stated as N1, no other information	N1	RN	RN
19	Stated as N2a, no other information	N2a	RN	RN
20	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 10	*	RN	RN
21	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 11	*	D	RN
22	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 12	*	D	D
29	Stated as N2b, no other information	N2b	RN	RN
30	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
31	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
32	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
40	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	RN	RN

41	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	RN
42	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	D
49	Stated as N2c, no other information	N2c	RN	RN
50	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
51	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 11: Positive node(s) not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	RN
52	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
60	Stated as N2, NOS	N2NOS	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3, no other information	N3	RN	RN
80	Lymph nodes, NOS, no other information	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

* For codes 10-12, 20-22, 30-32, 40-42, 50-52, and 80 ONLY, the N category is assigned based on the value of Site-Specific Factor 1, Size of Lymph Nodes, using the extra table, Lymph Nodes Size Table for this site.

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Reg Nodes Eval
SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
Reg LN Pos
SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
Reg LN Exam
SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Mets at DX**

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	No; none	M0	NONE	NONE
10	Distant lymph node(s) Mediastinal Supraclavicular (transverse cervical) Distant lymph node(s), NOS	M1	D	D
40	Distant metastases except distant lymph node(s) (code 10) Distant metastasis, NOS Carcinomatosis	M1	D	D
50	(10) + (40) Distant lymph node(s) plus other distant metastases	M1	D	D
99	Unknown if distant metastasis Distant metastasis cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	MX	U	U

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Mets Eval**

SEE STANDARD TABLE

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes**

Note: Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s). Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm
997	Described as more than 6 cm
999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved

999, cont'd	Not documented in patient record
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Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note 1: Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

Note 2: According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx

CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed

999, cont'd	Not documented in patient record
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**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck**

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved
111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

**Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck**

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved
110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved

101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

**Pyriiform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Laryngopharynx
CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital
Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck**

Note: Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved
001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved
110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record