

## Collaborative Staging Codes

### Maxillary Sinus

#### C31.0

C31.0 Maxillary sinus

**Note:** Laterality must be coded for this site.

CS Tumor Size	CS Site-Specific Factor 1 - Size of Lymph Nodes	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histology Exclusion Table AJCC Stage Lymph Nodes Size Table
CS Extension	CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS TS/Ext-Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Lymph Nodes	CS Site-Specific Factor 4 - Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Reg Nodes Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Pos	CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Exam		
CS Mets at DX		
CS Mets Eval		

### Maxillary Sinus

#### CS Tumor Size

SEE STANDARD TABLE

### Maxillary Sinus

#### CS Extension

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; non-invasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to mucosa of maxillary antrum (sinus) without erosion or destruction of bone	T1	L	L
30	Localized, NOS	T1	L	L
40	Invasion of infrastructure: Hard palate except extension to posterior wall of sinus pterygoid plates (code 68) Middle nasal meatus, except extension to posterior wall of sinus and pterygoid plates (code 68) Nasal cavity (floor, lateral wall, septum, turbinates) Palatine bone Tumor causing bone erosion or destruction, except for the posterior antral wall	T2	RE	RE
60	Invasion of suprastructure: Ethmoid sinus, anterior Floor or medial wall of orbit Floor or posterior wall of maxillary sinus Subcutaneous tissues	T3	RE	RE
65	Bone of the posterior wall of maxillary sinus	T3	RE	RE

65, cont'd	Invasion of maxilla, NOS			
66	Ethmoid sinus Posterior ethmoid, NOS Pterygoid sinus	T3	RE	RE
68	Anterior orbital contents Cribriform plate Frontal sinus Infratemporal fossa Pterygoid plates Skin of cheek Sphenoid sinus	T4a	RE	RE
70	Base of skull Nasopharynx Orbital contents, including eye Pterygomaxillary or temporal fossa Soft palate	T4b	RE	RE
75	Brain Clivus Cranial nerves other than (V2) Dura Middle cranial fossa Nasopharynx Orbital apex	T4b	RE	RE
80	Further contiguous extension	T4NOS	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS TS/Ext-Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Lymph Nodes

**Note 1:** For head and neck schemas, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

**Note 2:** For head and neck schemas, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

**Note 3:** If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE
10	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level I node Submandibular (submaxillary)	*	RN	RN

10, cont'd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Submental</li> <li>Level II node</li> <li>Jugulodigastric (subdigastric)</li> <li>Upper deep cervical</li> <li>Upper jugular</li> <li>Level III node</li> <li>Middle deep cervical</li> <li>Mid jugular</li> <li>Level IV node</li> <li>Jugulo-omohyoid (supramohyoid)</li> <li>Lower deep cervical</li> <li>Lower jugular</li> <li>Cervical, NOS</li> <li>Deep cervical, NOS</li> <li>Internal jugular, NOS</li> <li>Mandibular, NOS</li> <li>Regional lymph node, NOS</li> </ul>			
12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Single positive ipsilateral regional node:</li> <li>Level V node</li> <li>Posterior cervical</li> <li>Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) (upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes)</li> <li>Level VI node</li> <li>Anterior deep cervical</li> <li>Laterotracheal</li> <li>Paralaryngeal</li> <li>Paratracheal</li> <li>Prelaryngeal</li> <li>Pretracheal</li> <li>Recurrent laryngeal</li> <li>Level VII node</li> <li>Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX)</li> <li>Other groups</li> <li>Intraparotid</li> <li>Parapharyngeal</li> <li>Periparotid</li> <li>Retropharyngeal</li> <li>Sub-occipital</li> </ul>	*	D	D
18	Stated as N1, no other information	N1	RN	RN
19	Stated as N2a, no other information	N2a	RN	RN
20	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 10	*	RN	RN
22	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 12	*	D	D
29	Stated as N2b, no other information	N2b	RN	RN
30	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple or regional	*	RN	RN
32	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D

40	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	RN	RN
42	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	D
49	Stated as N2c, no other information	N2c	RN	RN
50	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
52	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
60	Stated as N2, NOS	N2NOS	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3, no other information	N3	RN	RN
80	Lymph nodes, NOS	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

\*For codes 10, 12, 20, 22, 30, 32, 40, 42, 50, 52 and 80 ONLY, the N category is assigned based on the value of Site-Specific Factor 1, Size of Lymph Nodes, using the extra table, Lymph Nodes Size Table for this site.

**Maxillary Sinus**

**CS Reg Nodes Eval**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Maxillary Sinus**

**Reg LN Pos**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Maxillary Sinus**

**Reg LN Exam**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Maxillary Sinus**

**CS Mets at DX**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Maxillary Sinus**

**CS Mets Eval**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes

**Note:** Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s). Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm
997	Described as more than 6 cm
999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved Not documented in patient record

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note 1:** Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

**Note 2:** According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved
111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved

999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record
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## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved
110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved
101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

## Maxillary Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved
001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved

110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

## Collaborative Staging Codes

### Ethmoid Sinus

#### C31.1

##### C31.1 Ethmoid sinus

CS Tumor Size	CS Site-Specific Factor 1 - Size of Lymph Nodes	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histology Exclusion Table AJCC Stage Lymph Nodes Size Table
CS Extension	CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS TS/Ext-Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Lymph Nodes	CS Site-Specific Factor 4 - Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Reg Nodes Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Pos	CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Exam		
CS Mets at DX		
CS Mets Eval		

### Ethmoid Sinus

#### CS Tumor Size

SEE STANDARD TABLE

### Ethmoid Sinus

#### CS Extension

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; non-invasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
12	Invasive tumor confined to left or right ethmoid sinus without bone erosion	T1	L	L
14	Confined to both ethmoid sinuses without bone erosion	T2	L	L
16	Confined to ethmoid, NOS without bone erosion	T1	L	L
22	Invasive tumor confined to either left or right ethmoid with bone erosion (cribriform plate)	T1	L	L
24	Confined ethmoid sinuses with bone erosion (cribriform plate)	T1	L	L
26	Confined ethmoid, NOS with bone erosion (cribriform plate)	T1	L	L
30	Localized, NOS	T1	L	L
40	More than one ethmoid sinus invaded WITH or WITHOUT bony involvement: Nasal cavity, NOS Floor Lateral wall Nasal vestibule	T2	RE	RE

40, cont'd	Septum Turbinates			
65	Maxillary sinus	T3	RE	RE
66	Cribriform plate Palate	T3	D	D
70	Anterior orbit Base of skull Frontal sinus Intracranial extension Minimum extension to anterior cranial fossa Nasopharynx Orbital extension including apex Pterygoid plate Skin of external nose or cheek Sphenoid	T4a	RE	RE
72	(66) + (70)	T4a	D	D
76	Brain Clivus Cranial nerves other than (V2) Dura Middle cranial fossa Nasopharynx Orbital extension including apex	T4b	RE	RE
78	(66) + (76)	T4b	D	D
80	Further contiguous extension	T4NOS	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U

### Ethmoid Sinus

#### CS TS/Ext-Eval

SEE STANDARD TABLE

### Ethmoid Sinus

#### CS Lymph Nodes

**Note 1:** For head and neck schemas, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

**Note 2:** For head and neck schemas, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

**Note 3:** If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE

10	<p>Single positive ipsilateral regional node:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Level I node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Submandibular (submaxillary)</li> <li>Submental</li> </ul> </li> <li>Level II node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jugulodigastric (subdigastric)</li> <li>Upper deep cervical</li> <li>Upper jugular</li> </ul> </li> <li>Level III node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Middle deep cervical</li> <li>Mid jugular</li> </ul> </li> <li>Level IV node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jugulo-omohyoid (supraomohyoid)</li> <li>Lower deep cervical</li> <li>Lower jugular</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cervical, NOS</li> <li>Deep cervical, NOS</li> <li>Internal jugular, NOS</li> <li>Mandibular, NOS</li> <li>Regional lymph node, NOS</li> </ul>	*	RN	RN
12	<p>Single positive ipsilateral regional node:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Level V node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Posterior cervical</li> <li>Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>Level VI node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anterior deep cervical</li> <li>Laterotracheal</li> <li>Paralaryngeal</li> <li>Paratracheal</li> <li>Prelaryngeal</li> <li>Pretracheal</li> <li>Recurrent laryngeal</li> </ul> </li> <li>Level VII node <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Other groups <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Intraparotid</li> <li>Parapharyngeal</li> <li>Periparotid</li> <li>Retropharyngeal</li> <li>Sub-occipital</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	*	D	D
18	Stated as N1, no other information	N1	RN	RN
19	Stated as N2a, no other information	N2a	RN	RN
20	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 10	*	RN	RN
22	Multiple positive ipsilateral nodes listed in code 12	*	D	D
29	Stated as N2b, no other information	N2b	RN	RN
30	<p>Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10:</p> <p>Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple or regional</p>	*	RN	RN

32	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive ipsilateral node(s), not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
40	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	RN	RN
42	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive bilateral or contralateral nodes	*	D	D
49	Stated as N2c, no other information	N2c	RN	RN
50	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 10: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	RN	RN
52	Regional lymph nodes as listed in code 12: Positive node(s), not stated if ipsilateral, or bilateral, or contralateral AND not stated if single or multiple	*	D	D
60	Stated as N2, NOS	N2NOS	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3, no other information	N3	RN	RN
80	Lymph nodes, NOS	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

\*For codes 10, 12, 20, 22, 30, 32, 40, 42, 50, 52 and 80 ONLY, the N category is assigned based on the value of Site-Specific Factor 1, Size of Lymph Nodes, using the extra table, Lymph Nodes Size Table for this site.

**Ethmoid Sinus**

**CS Reg Nodes Eval**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Ethmoid Sinus**

**Reg LN Pos**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Ethmoid Sinus**

**Reg LN Exam**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Ethmoid Sinus**

**CS Mets at DX**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Ethmoid Sinus**

**CS Mets Eval**

**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

## Ethmoid Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes

**Note:** Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s). Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm
997	Described as more than 6 cm
999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved Not documented in patient record

## Ethmoid Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note 1:** Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

**Note 2:** According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

## Ethmoid Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

## Ethmoid Sinus

### CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved
111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved

999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record
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### Ethmoid Sinus

#### CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved
110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved
101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

### Ethmoid Sinus

#### CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved
001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved

110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

**Collaborative Staging Codes**  
**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**C31.2-C31.3, C31.8-C31.9**

C31.2 Frontal sinus

C31.3 Sphenoid sinus

C31.8 Overlapping lesion of accessory sinuses

C31.9 Accessory sinus, NOS

**Note 1:** Laterality must be coded for Frontal sinus, C31.2

**Note 2:** AJCC does not define TNM staging for this site.

CS Tumor Size	CS Site-Specific Factor 1 - Size of Lymph Nodes	The following tables are available at the collaborative staging website: Histologies for Which AJCC Staging Is Not Generated AJCC Stage
CS Extension	CS Site-Specific Factor 2 - Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS TS/Ext-Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 3 - Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Lymph Nodes	CS Site-Specific Factor 4 - Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
CS Reg Nodes Eval	CS Site-Specific Factor 5 - Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Pos	CS Site-Specific Factor 6 - Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck	
Reg LN Exam		
CS Mets at DX		
CS Mets Eval		

**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**CS Tumor Size**  
**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**CS Extension**

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; non-invasive; intraepithelial	NA	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to mucosa of one of the following: Frontal sinus Sphenoid sinus	NA	L	L
30	Localized, NOS	NA	L	L
40	More than one accessory sinus invaded Destruction of bony wall of sinus	NA	RE	RE
50	Palate Nasal cavity, NOS: Floor Lateral wall Septum Turbinates	NA	RE	RE

60	Bone: Facial bones Maxilla Orbital structures Pterygoid fossa Zygoma	NA	RE	RE
70	Brain Cranial nerves Muscles: Masseter Pterygoid Nasopharynx Orbital contents, including eye Soft tissue Skin	NA	RE	RE
80	Further contiguous extension	NA	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	NA	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NA	U	U

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS TS/Ext-Eval

Code	Description	Staging Basis
9	Not applicable for this site	NA

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS Lymph Nodes

**Note 1:** For head and neck schemes, this field includes all lymph nodes defined as Levels I-VII and Other by AJCC. The complete definitions are provided in the General Instructions.

**Note 2:** For head and neck schemes, additional information about lymph nodes (size of involved nodes, extracapsular extension, and levels involved) is coded in Site-Specific Factors 1-6.

**Note 3:** If laterality of lymph nodes is not specified, assume nodes are ipsilateral. Midline nodes are considered ipsilateral.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	NA	NONE	NONE
10	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level I node Sublingual Submandibular (submaxillary) Submental Level II node Jugulodigastric (subdigastric) Upper deep cervical Upper jugular Cervical, NOS Deep cervical, NOS Internal jugular, NOS	NA	RN	RN

10, cont'd	Mandibular, NOS Retropharyngeal Regional lymph node, NOS			
12	Single positive ipsilateral regional node: Level III node Middle deep cervical Mid jugular Level IV node Jugulo-omohyoid (supramohyoid) Lower deep cervical Lower jugular Level V node Posterior cervical Posterior triangle (spinal accessory and transverse cervical) (upper, middle, and lower corresponding to the levels that define upper, middle, and lower jugular nodes) Level VI node Anterior deep cervical Laterotrachea Paralaryngeal Paratracheal Prelaryngeal Pretracheal Recurrent laryngeal Level VII node Upper mediastinum (for other mediastinal nodes see CS Mets at DX) Other groups Intraparotid Parapharyngeal Periparotid Retropharyngeal Sub-occipital	NA	D	D
80	Lymph nodes, NOS	NA	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NA	U	U

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS Reg Nodes Eval

Code	Description	Staging Basis
9	Not applicable for this site	NA

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### Reg LN Pos

SEE STANDARD TABLE

**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**Reg LN Exam**  
**SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**CS Mets at DX**

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	No; none	NA	NONE	NONE
10	Distant lymph node(s), NOS	NA	D	D
40	Distant metastases except distant lymph node(s) (code 10) Distant metastasis, NOS Carcinomatosis	NA	D	D
50	(10) + (40) Distant lymph node(s) plus other distant metastases	NA	D	D
99	Unknown if distant metastasis Cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NA	U	U

**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**CS Mets Eval**

Code	Description	Staging Basis
9	Not applicable for this site	NA

**Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses**  
**CS Site-Specific Factor 1 Size of Lymph Nodes**

**Note:** Code the largest diameter, whether measured clinically or pathologically, of any involved regional lymph node(s). Do not code the size of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX.

Code	Description
000	No involved regional nodes
001-988	001-988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as less than 1 cm
992	Described as less than 2 cm
993	Described as less than 3 cm
994	Described as less than 4 cm
995	Described as less than 5 cm
996	Described as less than 6 cm

997	Described as more than 6 cm
999	Regional lymph node(s) involved, size not stated Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved Not documented in patient record

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS Site-Specific Factor 2 Extracapsular Extension, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note 1:** Code the status of extracapsular extension whether assessed clinically or pathologically of any involved regional lymph node(s) coded in the CS Lymph Nodes field. Do not code the status of any nodes coded in CS Mets at DX. Pathologic assessment takes priority over clinical assessment.

**Note 2:** According to AJCC (page 24), "Imaging studies showing amorphous spiculated margins of involved nodes or involvement of internodal fat resulting in loss of normal oval-to-round nodal shape strongly suggest extracapsular (extranodal) tumor spread; however, pathologic examination is necessary for documentation of the extent of such disease."

Code	Description
000	No extracapsular extension
001	Extracapsular extension clinically, not assessed pathologically Nodes described as "fixed", not assessed pathologically
005	Extracapsular extension present pathologically
888	Not applicable; no lymph node involvement
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS Site-Specific Factor 3 Levels I-III, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels I, II, or III
100	Level I lymph node(s) involved
010	Level II lymph node(s) involved
001	Level III lymph node(s) involved
110	Level I and II lymph nodes involved
101	Level I and III lymph nodes involved
011	Level II and III lymph nodes involved
111	Level I, II and III lymph nodes involved

999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record
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### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS Site-Specific Factor 4 Levels IV-V and Retropharyngeal Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels IV or V or retropharyngeal
100	Level IV lymph node(s) involved
010	Level V lymph node(s) involved
001	Retropharyngeal nodes involved
110	Level IV and V lymph nodes involved
101	Level IV and retropharyngeal nodes involved
011	Level V and retropharyngeal nodes involved
111	Level IV and V and retropharyngeal lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

#### CS Site-Specific Factor 5 Levels VI-VII and Facial Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No lymph node involvement in Levels VI or VII or facial nodes
100	Level VI lymph node(s) involved
010	Level VII lymph node(s) involved
001	Facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph node(s) involved

110	Level VI and VII lymph nodes involved
101	Level VI and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
011	Level VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) nodes involved
111	Level VI and VII and facial (buccinator, nasolabial) lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

### Accessory (Paranasal) Sinuses

### CS Site-Specific Factor 6 Parapharyngeal, Parotid, Preauricular, and Sub-Occipital Lymph Nodes, Lymph Nodes for Head and Neck

**Note:** Site-Specific Factors 3-6 are used to code the presence or absence of lymph node involvement in each of 7 different levels and other groups defined by AJCC. The definitions of the levels are the same for all applicable head and neck sites. One digit is used to represent lymph nodes of a single level, with the three digits of Site-Specific Factor 3 representing lymph nodes of, respectively, Levels I-III; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 4 representing lymph nodes of Levels IV and V and the retropharyngeal nodes; the digits of Site-Specific Factor 5 representing lymph nodes of Levels VI and VII and the facial nodes; and the digits of Site-Specific Factor 6 representing the remaining Other groups as defined by AJCC. In each digit, a code 1 means Yes, the nodes are involved.

Code	Description
000	No parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), or sub-occipital lymph node involvement
100	Parapharyngeal lymph node(s) involved
010	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph node(s) involved
001	Sub-occipital lymph node(s) involved
110	Parapharyngeal and parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) lymph nodes involved
101	Parapharyngeal and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
011	Parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid) and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
111	Parapharyngeal, parotid (preauricular, periparotid, and/or intraparotid), and sub-occipital lymph nodes involved
999	Unknown if regional lymph node(s) involved, not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record

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